

20.—Average Values per Head of Farm Live Stock, by Provinces, 1945-49

NOTE.—Figures for years prior to 1945 will be found in the corresponding tables of previous editions of the Year Book.

Province and Item	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	Province and Item	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
P. E. Island—						Manitoba—					
Horses.....	115	114	109	104	105	Horses.....	53	53	59	58	59
All cattle.....	57	65	72	83	96	All cattle.....	64	66	77	90	112
Milk cows.....	85	96	108	124	141	Milk cows.....	87	92	108	123	158
Other cattle....	35	39	48	49	57	Other cattle....	51	52	61	71	87
Sheep.....	9-20	10-20	11-30	13-70	14-80	Sheep.....	8-00	8-80	10-20	11-50	13-90
Swine.....	21-60	25-50	27-50	33-20	35-90	Swine.....	19-00	19-10	22-50	28-80	31-50
Nova Scotia—						Saskatchewan—					
Horses.....	144	153	153	139	133	Horses.....	40	42	45	46	45
All cattle.....	58	71	82	94	94	All cattle.....	62	66	75	90	111
Milk cows.....	83	99	115	131	128	Milk cows.....	87	94	106	123	155
Other cattle....	36	47	51	57	61	Other cattle....	53	55	64	78	94
Sheep.....	9-90	8-90	9-40	10-90	10-60	Sheep.....	7-70	8-20	9-80	11-30	13-40
Swine.....	20-30	25-70	27-20	28-40	31-10	Swine.....	18-60	18-60	21-40	28-20	30-20
New Brunswick—						Alberta—					
Horses.....	142	146	128	127	120	Horses.....	41	45	48	50	49
All cattle.....	55	63	74	87	93	All cattle.....	63	67	76	92	112
Milk cows.....	77	89	102	121	127	Milk cows.....	89	96	108	129	159
Other cattle....	30	34	43	50	57	Other cattle....	56	59	69	83	99
Sheep.....	8-30	9-10	9-40	10-70	11-40	Sheep.....	8-60	8-70	9-90	11-50	13-50
Swine.....	20-30	23-10	27-10	31-10	32-60	Swine.....	18-90	19-50	22-80	28-00	32-60
Quebec—						Br. Columbia—					
Horses.....	134	134	131	125	120	Horses.....	96	100	98	102	98
All cattle.....	70	81	82	93	105	All cattle.....	64	67	78	92	103
Milk cows.....	95	111	112	125	140	Milk cows.....	91	94	109	125	137
Other cattle....	39	48	44	53	61	Other cattle....	56	59	67	81	90
Sheep.....	9-50	10-60	11-60	12-10	15-00	Sheep.....	10-70	11-50	12-40	14-10	16-80
Swine.....	18-60	24-00	25-80	30-30	33-50	Swine.....	19-20	20-10	24-70	27-80	33-50
Ontario—						Totals—					
Horses.....	95	98	99	95	91	Horses.....	69	75	78	77	75 ¹
All cattle.....	79	90	93	113	125	All cattle.....	68	76	82	98	113 ¹
Milk cows.....	114	128	131	157	174	Milk cows.....	98	111	117	136	155 ¹
Other cattle....	53	60	64	79	88	Other cattle....	51	55	61	74	85 ¹
Sheep.....	11-80	12-20	13-00	15-60	16-60	Sheep.....	9-40	10-00	11-10	12-70	14-50 ¹
Swine.....	22-70	25-40	25-40	34-90	37-30	Swine.....	20-10	22-80	24-50	31-40	34-50 ¹

¹ Exclusive of Newfoundland.

Under the Meat and Canned Goods Act, establishments such as abattoirs and meat-packing plants that prepare meat products for export are subject to inspection. Local wholesale butchering and such slaughtering as are carried out by retail butchers and by farmers for their own use are not included in Table 20. Actually, the slaughtering and meat-packing industry has been concentrated into a comparatively small number of large establishments to facilitate greater efficiency and utilization of products. Thus the above figures are fairly inclusive. The slaughtering and meat-packing industry is dealt with in its proper relation to all other manufacturing enterprises in Chapter XVII. On a gross value basis it normally ranks among the three largest manufacturing industries in Canada but it owes its importance to the value of raw products obtained from the farmer and rancher rather than to the value added by the manufacturing process.